

## **Mathematics**

- count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000
- find 1000 more or less than a given number
- count backwards through zero to include negative numbers
- recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones)
- order and compare numbers beyond 1000
- identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations
- round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000

• solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers

• read Roman numerals to 100 and know that the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value.

• add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate

• estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation

• solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.

• recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to  $12 \times 12$ 

• use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together three numbers

- recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations
- multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout

• solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects.

• recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions

• count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten

• solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities

- add and subtract fractions with the same denominator
- recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths

• recognise and write decimal equivalents to  $\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{3}{4}$  • find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths

- round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number
- compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places
- solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places.
- Convert between different units of measure
- measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear shape
- find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares
- estimate, compare and calculate different measures
- read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks

• solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days.

• compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes

- identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size
- identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations
- complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry.
- describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant
- describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down
- plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon.

• interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs

• solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs